

# Human secreted $\alpha$ -Klotho Assay Kit - IBL

96 Well

Please read carefully this instruction prior you use this assay kit.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

This product is for research use only and is not intended for diagnostic use.

### KIT COMPONENT

1	<b>Precoated plate:</b> (Anti-secreted $\alpha$ -Klotho Rabbit IgG A.P.)	96Well x 1
2	<b>Labeled antibody conc.:</b> (30X) HRP conjugated Anti- Human Klotho (91F1) Mouse IgG MoAb Fab' A.P.)	0.4mL x 1
3	<b>Standard:</b> (Recombinant secreted $\alpha$ -Klotho)	0.5mL x 2
4	<b>EIA buffer</b>	30mL x 1
5	<b>Solution for labeled antibody</b>	12mL x 1
6	<b>Chromogen:</b> TMB solution	15mL x 1
7	<b>Stop solution</b>	12mL x 1
8	<b>Wash buffer conc.</b>	50mL x 1

### MEASURING SAMPLES

Human serum, EDTA-plasma and cerebrospinal fluids

### PRINCIPLE

This kit is a solid phase sandwich ELISA (Enzyme-linked Immunosorbent Assay). As a primary antibody is coated on a plate, samples and standard are added into the wells for 1<sup>st</sup> reaction. After the reaction, HRP-conjugated secondary antibody is added into the wells for 2<sup>nd</sup> reaction. After washing away unbound the secondary antibody, Tetra Methyl Benzidine (TMB) is added to the wells and color develops.

### OPERATING PRECATION

- Test samples should be measured soon after collection. For storage of samples, store them frozen and do not repeat freeze/thaw cycles. Thaw the test samples at a low temperature and mix them completely before measurement.
- Test samples should be diluted with "4, EIA buffer" contained in this kit.
- Duplicate measurement of test samples and standards is recommended.
- Standard curve should run for each assay.
- Use test samples in neutral pH range. The contaminations of organic solvent may affect the measurement.
- All reagents should be brought to room temperature (R.T.) and mixed completely and gently before use. After mixing them, make sure of no change in quality of the reagents.
- Use only "8, Wash buffer conc." contained in this kit for washing the precoated plate. Insufficient washing may lead to the failure in measurement.
- Using a plate washer is recommended (wait time zero second). It should be washed by a plate washer immediately after each reaction. If you use a washing bottle instead of a plate washer, after filling wash buffer in each well, immediately turn the plate upside down and shake it off to completely remove the wash buffer. Repeat the number of times of wash defined in a table for measurement procedure described in section 3. It should be properly washed off as instructed in order to avoid any insufficient wash.
- Carefully tap the plate against a clean paper towel without contacting with inside of each well to completely remove the washing buffer after repeated the determined number of wash.
- "6, Chromogen - TMB solution" should be stored in the dark due to its sensitivity against light. It should be also avoided contact with metals. Required quantity should be prepared into a collecting container for each use.
- After adding TMB solution into the wells, the liquid in the wells gradually changes the color in blue. In this process the plate should be in dark. Remained TMB solution in the collecting container should not be returned into the original bottle of TMB solution to avoid contamination.
- Measurement of O.D. should be done within 30 minutes after addition of "7, Stop solution".

### OPERATION MANUAL AND DOSAGES

#### 1. Materials needed but not supplied.

Plate reader	Micropipette and tip
Test tubes for dilution	Measuring cylinder and beaker
Deionized water	Plate washer
Paper towel	Collecting container
Refrigerator	(i.e. clean disposable test tube)

#### 2. Preparation

- Preparation of wash buffer  
Dilute "8, Wash buffer conc." 40 fold with deionized water. The diluted one is used for the assay as a wash buffer. Adjust the required quantities if needed.
- Preparation of labeled antibody  
Dilute "2, Labeled antibody conc." 30 fold with "5, Solution for labeled antibody" using a prepared collecting container.

#### (3) Preparation of standard

Add 0.5 mL of deionized water into the vial of "3, Standard" and completely dissolve it. Concentration of the standard is 9,000 pg/mL. The standards enclosed in this kit can be frozen and stored after reconstitution. However the freeze-thaw shall not be repeated.

Prepare 7 test tubes for dilution of the standard and adding 230  $\mu$ L of the EIA buffer into each tube.

Put 230  $\mu$ L of 9,000 pg/mL standard into the tube 4,500pg/mL (Tube-1) and gently mix it. Afterword, put 230  $\mu$ L of the mixed liquid of tube-1 into the tube 2,250 pg/mL (Tube-2) and gently mix it. Dilute two fold standard solution in series to set up 7 points of diluted standard between 4,500 pg/mL and 70.31 pg/mL.

Tube-1	4,500	pg/mL
Tube-2	2,250	pg/mL
Tube-3	1125	pg/mL
Tube-4	562.5	pg/mL
Tube-5	281.25	pg/mL
Tube-6	140.63	pg/mL
Tube-7	70.31	pg/mL

#### (4) Preparation of test samples

Dilute test samples with "4, EIA buffer" contained in this kit as follows.

Human serum, EDTA-plasma, cerebrospinal fluids: 2-4 fold.

## 3 MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

- Add test sample blank  
Determine wells for test sample blank. Put 100 $\mu$ L each of "4, EIA buffer" into the wells.
- Add prepared test samples and standard  
Put 100  $\mu$ L prepared test samples and 100  $\mu$ L prepared standard into appropriate wells.
- Incubation with plate lid (1<sup>st</sup> reaction).
- Washing  
Wash the plate with the prepared wash buffer and remove all liquid.
- Add prepared labeled antibody  
Put 100  $\mu$ L prepared labeled antibody into the wells.
- Incubation with plate lid (2<sup>nd</sup> reaction).
- Washing  
Wash the plate with the prepared wash buffer and remove all liquid completely.
- Add "6, Chromogen - TMB solution"  
Put 100  $\mu$ L the TMB solution into the wells.
- Incubation in dark
- Add "7, Stop solution"  
Put 100  $\mu$ L the Stop solution into the wells.
- Determination of optical density (O.D.)  
Remove any dirt or drop of water on the bottom of the plate and confirm there is no bubble on the surface of the liquid. Then, measure the both O.D. of standard and the test samples against a test sample blank.  
Measurement wavelength: 450 nm. In case of 2 wavelengths:  
Main wavelength is 450nm. Sub-wavelength is between 600 and 650 nm.

Table for measurement procedure

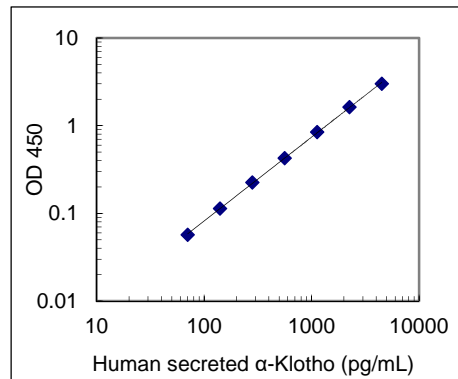
	Test samples	Standard	Test sample blank
Reagents	Test samples 100 $\mu$ L	Diluted Standard 100 $\mu$ L	EIA buffer 100 $\mu$ L
1 <sup>st</sup> reaction	Incubation for overnight at 2~8°C with plate lid.		
Washing	4 times (wash buffer more than 350 $\mu$ L) (Refer to No. 8 and 9 described in OPERATING PRECATION.)		
Labeled antibody	100 $\mu$ L	100 $\mu$ L	100 $\mu$ L
2 <sup>nd</sup> reaction	Incubation for 60 minutes at 2~8°C with plate lid.		
Washing	5 times (wash buffer more than 350 $\mu$ L) (Refer to No. 8 and 9 described in OPERATING PRECATION.)		
TMB solution	100 $\mu$ L	100 $\mu$ L	100 $\mu$ L
Chromogenic reaction	Incubation for 30 minutes at R.T. (shielded).		
Stop solution	100 $\mu$ L	100 $\mu$ L	100 $\mu$ L
Measuring O.D.	450 nm / 600~650 nm		

**CALCULATION OF TEST RESULT**

- Plot the concentration of the standard on the x-axis and its O.D. on the y-axis. Draw a standard curve by applying appropriate regression curve on each plot (i.e. quadratic regression of double logarithm conversion).
- Read the concentration by applying the absorbance of the test samples on a standard curve.
- Calculate the concentration of the test samples by multiplying dilution ratio of test samples on the value.

Example of standard curve and measured value

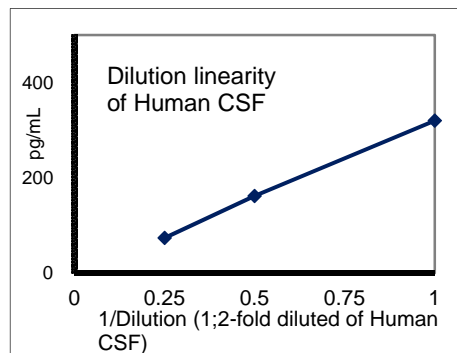
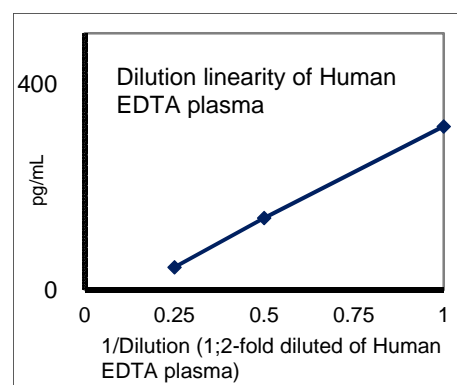
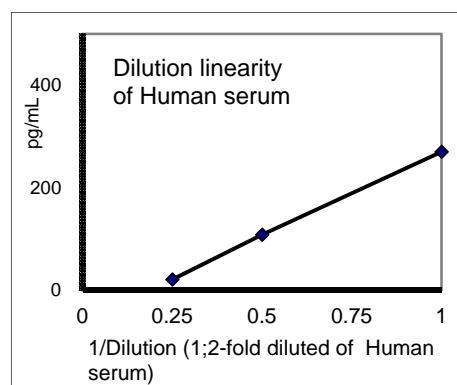
Standard (pg/mL)	O.D. (450nm)
4,500	3.007
2,250	1.630
1,125	0.844
562.5	0.427
281.25	0.225
140.63	0.113
70.31	0.057


**PERFORMANCE AND CHARACTERISTICS**
**1 Sensitivity**

9.87 pg/mL (Calculated by NCCLS method using the standard.)

**2 Measurement range**

70.31 ~ 4,500 pg/mL

**3 Dilution linearity**

**4 Added recovery assay**

Specimen	Additive Amount (pg/mL)	Theoretical Value (pg/mL)	Measurement Value (pg/mL)	%
Human Serum (x2)	1125.00	1364.31	1116.25	81.8
	562.50	801.81	659.96	82.3
	281.25	520.56	457.58	87.9
	140.63	379.94	351.83	92.6
Human Serum (x4)	1125.00	1224.54	1029.07	84.0
	562.50	662.04	572.52	86.5
	281.25	380.79	338.54	88.9
Human EDTA-Plasma (x2)	1125.00	1420.78	1308.29	92.1
	562.50	858.28	779.97	90.9
	281.25	577.03	528.53	91.6
Human EDTA-Plasma (x4)	1125.00	1252.98	1166.29	93.1
	562.50	690.48	652.64	94.5
	281.25	409.23	378.54	92.5
	140.63	268.61	246.10	91.6

Human CSF (x2)	2250.00	2524.22	2345.41	92.9
	1125.00	1399.22	1355.76	96.9
	562.50	836.72	818.01	97.8
	281.25	555.47	546.31	98.4
Human CSF (x4)	2250.00	2388.84	2292.07	95.9
	1125.00	1263.84	1250.57	99.0
	562.50	701.34	705.14	100.5
	281.25	420.09	435.20	103.6

**5 Intra-assay**

Measurement value (pg/mL)	SD(pg/mL)	CV (%)	n
2184.73	104.54	4.8	24
559.64	23.64	4.2	24
191.43	13.17	6.9	24

**6 Inter-assay**

Measurement value (pg/mL)	SD (pg/mL)	CV (%)	n
2247.34	127.96	5.7	11
566.24	29.34	5.2	11
186.30	11.37	6.1	11

**7 Interfering Substances**

Hemolyzed hemoglobin does not affect on the value of measurement up to 490 mg/dL.

Free bilirubin does not affect on the value of measurement up to 19.1 mg/dL.

Conjugated bilirubin does not affect on the value of measurement up to 20.7 mg/dL.

Chyle does not affect on the value of measurement up to 1,650 FTU.

**8 Specificity**

Substance	Cross reactivity (%)
Human secreted $\alpha$ -Klotho	100%
Human $\beta$ -Klotho	$\leq 0.1\%$
Human transmembrane $\alpha$ -Klotho Isoform	$\leq 0.1\%$

**PRECAUTION FOR INTENDED USE AND/OR HANDLING**
**1 Precaution for handling (Hazard prevention)**

- Treat the components carefully and wash hands after handling it.
- "7, Stop solution" is a strong acid substance (1N Sulfuric acid). Therefore, it should be careful for the treatment and do not contact your skin and clothes with it. It also needs to pay attention to the disposal of it.

**2 Precaution for intended use**

- "3, Standard" is lyophilized products. It should be careful to open this vial.
- All reagents should be stored at 2 - 8°C.
- Precipitation can be seen in "4, EIA buffer", "5, Solution for labeled antibody" and "8, Wash buffer conc.", however, it does not affect its performance.
- Do not mix or replace the reagents with the reagents from a different lot or kit.
- Do not use expired reagents.

**3 Precaution for disposal**

- Dispose used materials after rinsing them with large quantity of water.

**STORAGE AND THE TERM OF VALIDITY**

Storage Condition: 2 - 8°C

The expiry date is specified on the outer box.

**PACKAGE UNIT AND PRODUCT NUMBER**

Package unit: 96 Well

Product number: 27901

**CONTACT DETAILS**

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